

**History**  
**PAPER 1: Thematic study and  
historic environment**  
**Option 12: Warfare and British society,  
c1250–present  
and London and the Second World War,  
1939–45**

<b>Total Marks</b>
--------------------

**Wednesday 15 May 2024 – Morning**

**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are two sections in this question paper. Answer Questions 1 and 2 from Section A. From Section B, answer Questions 3 and 4 and then EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 52.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**The marks available for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology are clearly indicated.**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

---

## SECTION A

### London and the Second World War, 1939–45

**Answer Questions 1 and 2.**

- 1 Describe TWO features of the significance of London as a target during the Blitz.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.**

**Feature 1**

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

---

---

---

---

**Feature 2**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**1 continued.**

---

---

**(Total for Question 1 = 4 marks)**

---

**2 (a) Study Sources A and B in the Sources Booklet.**

**How useful are Sources A and B for an enquiry into the difficulties in dealing with the effects of German attacks on London?**

**Explain your answer, using Sources A and B and your knowledge of the historical context.  
(8 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 6 pages.**

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**



**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(a) continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(continued on the next page)**

**2 continued.**

**(b) Study Source B.**

**How could you follow up Source B to find out more about the difficulties in dealing with the effects of German attacks on London?**

**In your answer, you must give the question you would ask and the type of source you could use.  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 3 pages.**

**Detail in Source B that I would follow up:**

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**2(b) continued.**

---

---

**Question I would ask:**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**2(b) continued.**

**What type of source I could use:**

---

---

---

---

---

---

**How this might help answer my question:**

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**



**2(b) continued.**

---

---

**(Total for Question 2 = 12 marks)**

---

---

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**

## SECTION B

**Warfare and British society,  
c1250–present**

**Answer Questions 3 and 4. Then  
answer EITHER Question 5 OR  
Question 6.**

- 3 Explain ONE way in which fighting  
in the Battle of Waterloo (1815) was  
DIFFERENT from fighting in the  
Iraq War (2003).  
(4 marks)**

**Answer space continues on the next 2 pages.**

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**3 continued.**

---

---

---

---

**(Total for Question 3 = 4 marks)**

---

- 4 Explain why there were changes in people's attitudes towards war during the modern period (c1900–present). (12 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **Conscientious Objectors**
- **war reporting**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**Answer space continues on the next 9 pages.**

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---



4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

4 continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**4 continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**(Total for Question 4 = 12 marks)**

---

**Answer EITHER Question 5 OR Question 6.**

**Spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology will be assessed in this question.**

**(continued on the next page)**

**EITHER**

- 5    ‘In the years c1250–c1500, the most significant impact on the nature of warfare was the development of new weapons.’**

**How far do you agree?  
Explain your answer.  
(16 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in  
your answer:**

- the longbow
- the feudal levy

**You MUST also use information of  
your own.**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation,  
grammar and use of specialist  
terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

---



**OR**

- 6 ‘Developments in artillery were the main reason for changes in the composition of the army in the years c1500–c1900.’**

**How far do you agree?**

**Explain your answer.**

**(16 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **the use of cannon**
- **professionalisation of the army**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

**(Total for spelling, punctuation, grammar and use of specialist terminology = 4 marks)**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

---

**Turn over**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.**

**Chosen question number:**

**Question 5** ☐

**Question 6** ☐

**Answer space continues on the next 13 pages.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

SECTION B continued.

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**



**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

**Turn over**

**SECTION B   continued.**

---

---

---

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 36 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 52 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**